

# Open World

## Unit 12

### Vocabulary

- 1) **afford v** \_\_\_\_\_  
I can't afford to replace my old bike.
- 2) **be in charge of** \_\_\_\_\_  
My father is in charge of a team at his work.
- 3) **coal n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Our neighbour used to work in a coal mine.
- 4) **countryside n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Tourists love Scotland for its beautiful countryside.
- 5) **disease n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Cancer is a disease that is often hard to treat.
- 6) **earn v** \_\_\_\_\_  
I don't earn much from my part-time job.
- 7) **factory n** \_\_\_\_\_  
The factory had to close down last year.
- 8) **farmer n** \_\_\_\_\_  
There have always been farmers in our family.
- 9) **field n** \_\_\_\_\_  
That field belongs to my family.
- 10) **living conditions n pl** \_\_\_\_\_  
Their living conditions have improved a lot.
- 11) **metal n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Steel is a very strong metal.
- 12) **money n** \_\_\_\_\_  
In the summer holidays I want to earn some money.
- 13) **narrow adj** \_\_\_\_\_  
Many streets in Edinburgh are dark and narrow.
- 14) **princess n** \_\_\_\_\_  
The princess looked beautiful at the ball.

- 15) **queen n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Their queen was known for her great kindness.
- 16) **steam n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Be careful! The steam will be hot!
- 17) **teach v** \_\_\_\_\_  
How many women teach at your school?
- 18) **Victorian age n** \_\_\_\_\_  
The Victorian age lasted from 1837 until 1901.
- 19) **worker n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Many workers lived in terrible conditions.
- 20) **action n** \_\_\_\_\_  
The main action of the story takes place in London.
- 21) **beard n** \_\_\_\_\_  
My uncle had a beard when he was young.
- 22) **bowl n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Please put the fruit in that bowl over there.
- 23) **clerk n** \_\_\_\_\_  
The clerk filled in a form and asked the lady to sign it.
- 24) **consist of v** \_\_\_\_\_  
Our class consists of ten boys and twelve girls.
- 25) **cry out for phr v** \_\_\_\_\_  
The young girl cried out for her mother.
- 26) **dare v** \_\_\_\_\_  
Would you ever dare to do a bungee jump?
- 27) **dirt n** \_\_\_\_\_  
There was a lot of dirt in the cellar until we cleaned it.
- 28) **dirty adj** \_\_\_\_\_  
Oh dear! I hadn't noticed that shirt was dirty.
- 29) **enter v** \_\_\_\_\_  
He knocked and entered the teacher's room.

- 30) **except prep** \_\_\_\_\_  
I found all the questions except number 4 quite easy.
- 31) **feed v** \_\_\_\_\_  
Could you feed our cat while we're away, please?
- 32) **feel v** \_\_\_\_\_  
He felt sad when they moved away.
- 33) **group (around) v** \_\_\_\_\_  
The pupils quickly grouped around the teacher.
- 34) **hunger n** \_\_\_\_\_  
That was a good meal. My hunger has gone now!
- 35) **hungry adj** \_\_\_\_\_  
I can't concentrate when I'm hungry.
- 36) **interrupt v** \_\_\_\_\_  
Please don't interrupt. We're busy!
- 37) **kind n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Apple pie is a kind of dessert.
- 38) **loaf n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Could you also buy a loaf of bread, please?
- 39) **lock up phr v** \_\_\_\_\_  
In the story, Oliver was locked up in a dark room.
- 40) **master n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Their master was cruel and mean.
- 41) **novel n** \_\_\_\_\_  
'Oliver Twist' is the title of a famous novel.
- 42) **pipe n** \_\_\_\_\_  
My grandfather used to smoke a pipe.
- 43) **plate n** \_\_\_\_\_  
I'm sorry – I broke a plate when I was washing up.
- 44) **polish v** \_\_\_\_\_  
My grandmother polishes her mirrors until they shine.

- 45) **pot n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Put all the vegetables in a pot and cook them slowly.
- 46) **secret adj** \_\_\_\_\_  
My little sister writes a secret diary.
- 47) **shine v** \_\_\_\_\_  
Let's go out while the sun is still shining.
- 48) **still adv** \_\_\_\_\_  
She's just told me she's still at home.
- 49) **supper n** \_\_\_\_\_  
What are we having for supper tonight?
- 50) **thief n** \_\_\_\_\_  
They caught the thief but they never found the gold.
- 51) **turn around phr v** \_\_\_\_\_  
Turn around so I can see your face.
- 52) **turn back time** \_\_\_\_\_  
In his stories it's possible to turn back time.
- 53) **uniform n** \_\_\_\_\_  
In Britain most pupils have to wear a uniform.
- 54) **whole adj** \_\_\_\_\_  
What? You've read the whole story already?
- 55) **wink v** \_\_\_\_\_  
My friend winked at me to tell me he thought so too.
- 56) **workhouse n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Workhouses were not a good place for children.
- 57) **businessman n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Titus Salt was a very successful businessman.
- 58) **description n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Is there a description of the hotel in that brochure?
- 59) **employee n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Their firm has 50 employees.

- 60) **employer n** \_\_\_\_\_  
They're lucky – their employer is a very kind man.
- 61) **fairly adv** \_\_\_\_\_  
She's tall and fairly slim.
- 62) **fortune n** \_\_\_\_\_  
He made his fortune in the wool industry.
- 63) **gas n** \_\_\_\_\_  
I can smell gas. Did you turn the cooker off properly?
- 64) **get out of phr v** \_\_\_\_\_  
The queen got out of the carriage and smiled.
- 65) **hospital n** \_\_\_\_\_  
My aunt came out of the hospital two days ago.
- 66) **junction n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Go to the junction of Cambridge Street and Bath Street.
- 67) **luck n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Some things in life depend on luck.
- 68) **mill n** \_\_\_\_\_  
They used to make cotton at the mill near my home.
- 69) **park n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Shall we have a picnic in the park at the weekend?
- 70) **path n** \_\_\_\_\_  
There's a path from their house to those fields.
- 71) **place v** \_\_\_\_\_  
Place your pen on the desk when the test is over.
- 72) **polluted adj** \_\_\_\_\_  
They're cleaning the river because it is polluted.
- 73) **sanitation n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Titus Salt made sure that the houses in Saltaire had sanitation.
- 74) **smoke n** \_\_\_\_\_  
Where there's smoke, there's fire.

75) **textile** **adj**

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My uncle owns a textile business.

## Vocabulary - Lösungen

- 1) **afford v** sich etw leisten
- 2) **be in charge of** zuständig sein für, leiten
- 3) **coal n** Kohle
- 4) **countryside n** Land, Landschaft
- 5) **disease n** Krankheit
- 6) **earn v** verdienen
- 7) **factory n** Fabrik
- 8) **farmer n** Bauer, Bäuerin
- 9) **field n** Feld, Acker
- 10) **living conditions n pl** Lebensbedingungen
- 11) **metal n** Metall
- 12) **money n** Geld
- 13) **narrow adj** eng, schmal
- 14) **princess n** Prinzessin
- 15) **queen n** Königin
- 16) **steam n** Dampf
- 17) **teach v** unterrichten
- 18) **Victorian age n** Viktorianisches Zeitalter
- 19) **worker n** Arbeiter/-in
- 20) **action n** Handlung
- 21) **beard n** Bart
- 22) **bowl n** Schale
- 23) **clerk n** Büroangestellte/-r
- 24) **consist of v** bestehen aus, sich zusammensetzen aus
- 25) **cry out for phr v** schreien nach
- 26) **dare v** wagen, sich trauen

27)	<b>dirt n</b>	Schmutz, Dreck
28)	<b>dirty adj</b>	schmutzig
29)	<b>enter v</b>	hineingehen in, betreten
30)	<b>except prep</b>	ausser
31)	<b>feed v</b>	füttern
32)	<b>feel v</b>	fühlen, sich fühlen
33)	<b>group (around) v</b>	sich gruppieren (um)
34)	<b>hunger n</b>	Hunger
35)	<b>hungry adj</b>	hungrig
36)	<b>interrupt v</b>	unterbrechen
37)	<b>kind n</b>	Art, Sorte
38)	<b>loaf n</b>	Laib
39)	<b>lock up phr v</b>	einsperren
40)	<b>master n</b>	Herr, Meister
41)	<b>novel n</b>	Roman
42)	<b>pipe n</b>	hier: Pfeife
43)	<b>plate n</b>	Teller
44)	<b>polish v</b>	polieren
45)	<b>pot n</b>	Topf
46)	<b>secret adj</b>	geheim
47)	<b>shine v</b>	scheinen, glänzen
48)	<b>still adv</b>	immer noch
49)	<b>supper n</b>	Abendessen
50)	<b>thief n</b>	Dieb/-in
51)	<b>turn around phr v</b>	sich umdrehen
52)	<b>turn back time</b>	die Zeit zurückdrehen
53)	<b>uniform n</b>	Uniform
54)	<b>whole adj</b>	ganz, gesamt



55)	<b>wink v</b>	zwinkern, blinzeln
56)	<b>workhouse n</b>	Armenhaus
57)	<b>businessman n</b>	Geschäftsmann
58)	<b>description n</b>	Beschreibung
59)	<b>employee n</b>	Angestellte/-r, Arbeitnehmer/-in
60)	<b>employer n</b>	Arbeitgeber/-in
61)	<b>fairly adv</b>	ziemlich
62)	<b>fortune n</b>	Vermögen
63)	<b>gas n</b>	Gas
64)	<b>get out of phr v</b>	aussteigen aus, herauskommen aus
65)	<b>hospital n</b>	Spital
66)	<b>junction n</b>	Kreuzung
67)	<b>luck n</b>	Glück
68)	<b>mill n</b>	Fabrik, Mühle
69)	<b>park n</b>	Park
70)	<b>path n</b>	Weg, Pfad
71)	<b>place v</b>	legen
72)	<b>polluted adj</b>	verschmutzt
73)	<b>sanitation n</b>	sanitäre Anlagen
74)	<b>smoke n</b>	Rauch
75)	<b>textile adj</b>	Textil-